

National Family Justice Center Alliance Webinar Training CEU Accreditation Provider # PCE 5095 MCLE Accreditation Provider # 15493

Webinar Course Description

Title: Stalking and Intimate Partner Violence

Stalking—a dangerous and potentially lethal crime—is often misunderstood, minimized, or missed entirely. This webinar will address the prevalence and dynamics of stalking, the intersection of stalking and domestic violence, and the risk of violence and lethality in stalking cases. We will also discuss the effects of stalking on victims as well as considerations for law enforcement, prosecutors, victim service providers, and other allied professional responding to stalking crimes.

This session is approved for .5 California Minimum Continuing Education (CEU) credit and .25 Minimum Continuing Legal Education (MCLE) credit. The Family Justice Center Alliance is a California approved provider of CEU for MFT, LCSW, LEP, LPCC (Provider # PCE 5095) and MCLE for attorneys (Provider #15493). Professionals in states outside of California should check with their own state board to determine whether these credits are approved in their jurisdiction. Information on how to obtain credit will be provided during the webinar and within the course materials.

Presenters:

Michelle Garcia, Director, National Stalking Resource Center

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- If you are experiencing technical difficulties, email <u>natalia@nfjca.org</u>
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 Access Code: 569-807-468 or listen on your computer speakers
- Attendees will be muted throughout the presentation
- To send questions to the presenter during presentation:
 - Click on "Questions" in the toolbar (top right corner)
 - Type your comments & send to presenter
- There will be a Q & A session at the end of the presentation.
- The presentation will be recorded & posted on <u>www.familyjusticecenter.com</u>
- Please complete the evaluation at the end of the presentation. We value your input.



Your host today:



Natalia Aguirre Family Justice Center Alliance





Family Justice Center Alliance







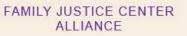


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Thank you to the US Department of Justice, Office on Violence Against Women for making this training possible!

This project is supported all or in part by Grant No. 2012-TA-AX-K017 awarded by the Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, conclusions, and recommendations expressed in this publication/program/exhibition are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Justice, Office on Violence Against Women.





2015 International Family Justice Conference San Diego April 21-23, 2015





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- The checklist will also be emailed after the webinar training.



Today's Presenter:



Michelle Garcia Director, National Stalking Resource Center



FAMILY JUSTICE CENTER ALLIANCE

Stalking and Intimate Partner Violence

Family Justice Center Alliance Webinar June 17, 2014



Presented by:

Michelle M. Garcia

Director Stalking Resource Center National Center for Victims of Crime 202-467-8700 mgarcia@ncvc.org



www.victimsofcrime.org/src



Training Technical Assistance Resources

- Statutes
- Legislative
 Updates
- Manuals/Guides

Videos

Clearinghouse

THE NATIONAL GENTER FOR Victims of Crime The Stalking Resource Center is a program of the National Center for Victims of Crime. The mission of the Stalking Resource Center is to enhance the ability of professionals, organizations, and systems to effectively respond to stalking.

The Stalking Resource Center provides training, technical assistance, and resource materials for professionals working with and responding to stalking victims and offenders.

Who is in the Audience?

- Prosecutor
- Law enforcement (including community corrections)
- Victim service provider
- Other

Please select one. If you select "other" please type your profession in the chat box.

Overview

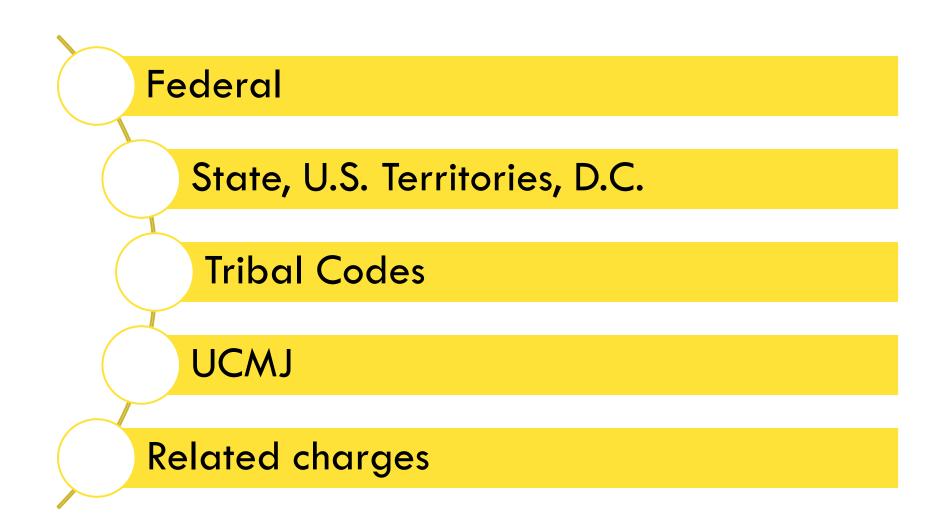
- Defining stalking
- Prevalence of stalking
- Stalking dynamics
- Intersection of stalking and domestic violence
- Effect on victims
- Responding to victims
- 🗆 Q & A

Defining Stalking



Stalking statutes

Criminal Charging



Stalking

A pattern of behavior directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear.

Stalking: Fear

What is challenging about this aspect of the crime of stalking?

- □ Subjective
- People don't admit to being fearful
- People react differently to fear
- Sometimes have to prove offender's intent to cause fear
- All about the context of the behaviors

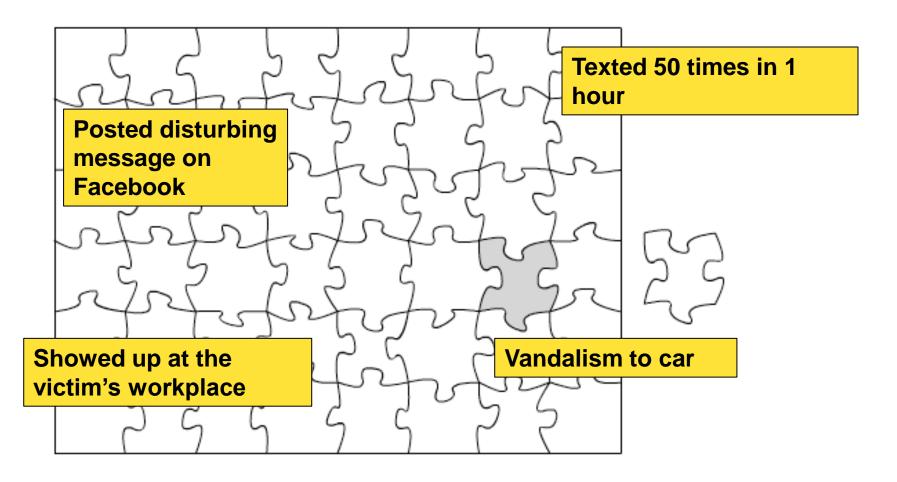
Understanding Stalking – Fear

- Something may be frightening for the victim but not to you
- Stalking behaviors often have specific meaning that is only understood between offender & victim
- Stalking criminalizes otherwise non-criminal behavior





Context is critical in stalking cases



Prevalence of Stalking

How many people are stalked in one year in the United States?

Please choose:

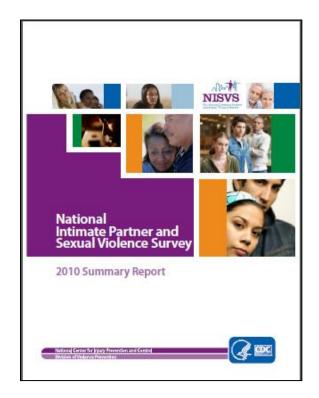
- A. 1.2 million
- B. 3.4 million
- C. 4.5 million
- D. 6.6 million

Prevalence of Stalking

6.6 million stalked in 1 year in U.S.

By gender

- □ 4% of women
- □ 1.3% of men
- Lifetime
 - 1 in 6 women
 - 🗖 1 in 19 men



- The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 Summary Report (2011)

Do the Math



- Take the population of your community
- 2. Divide by 1000
- 3. Multiply by 26.5
- Equals statistical number of stalking cases in your community each year

Stalking Dynamics

18 – 24 year olds experience the highest rates of stalking

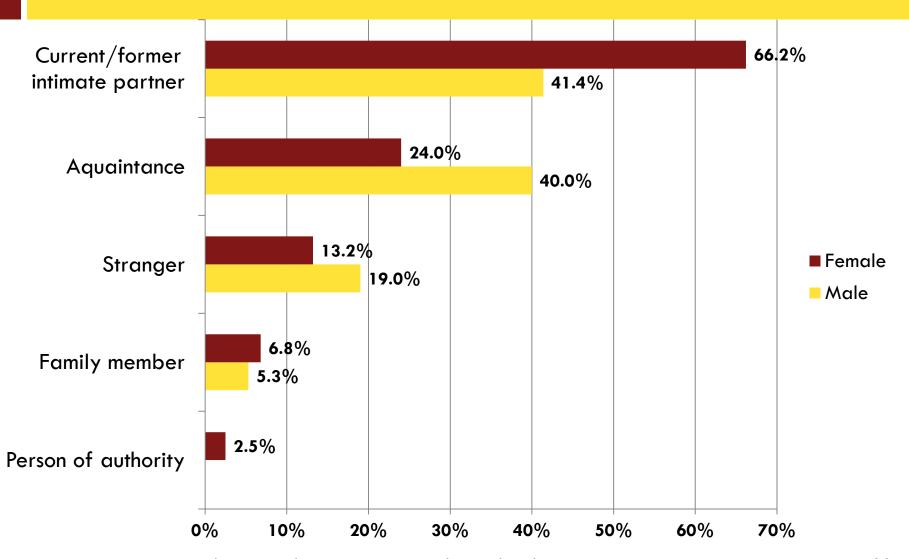
Women are more likely to experience stalking

Most stalkers are male

The majority of victims know the stalker

- The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 Summary Report (2011)

Victim Offender Relationship



- The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 Summary Report (2011)

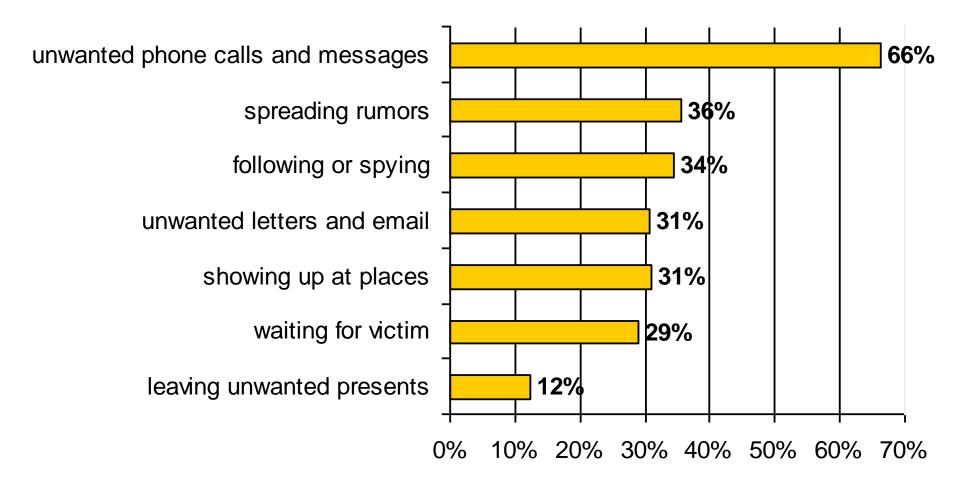
Common Stalking Behaviors

What stalking behaviors can you think of?

What stalking behaviors have you heard of or seen?

Use the chat box to enter your answers

Stalking Behaviors



- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

Use of Technology to Stalk

- Phones calls, SMS, MMS
- Fax machines
- Cameras
- Global Positioning Systems (GPS)
- Location based services
- Computers
- Spyware
- 🗆 Email & IM
- Social networking sites
- Assistive technologies



Use of Technology to Stalk

THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY TO STALK

DVD & DISCUSSION GUIDE





www.victimsofcrime.org/src

THE USE OF TECHNOLOGY TO STALK AN ONLINE COURSE

Cell phones. GPS. Computers. Did you know that these technologies can be dangerous weapons in a stalker's arsenal? This self-paced, interactive course will give you a better understanding of how stalkers use these and other technologies to locate, harass, and surveil their victims. You will also identify steps to assist in investigating stalking crimes and supporting victims of stalking.

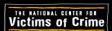


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This online training was produced by the Stalking Resource Center of the National Center for Victims of Crime under 2009-SZ-B9-K005, awarded by the Office for Victims of Crime, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this online training are those of the contributors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.

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Stalking by Proxy

- Third party stalking
 - Unintentional
 - Intentional
- □ 50% 60% of partner stalking victims say others were involved in stalking - Logan et al. (2006)

Pattern of Behavior

2/3 of stalkers pursue their victim at least once per week

78% of stalkers use more than one means of approach

Weapons used to harm or threaten victims in about 20% of cases

- The RECON Typology of Stalking (2006)

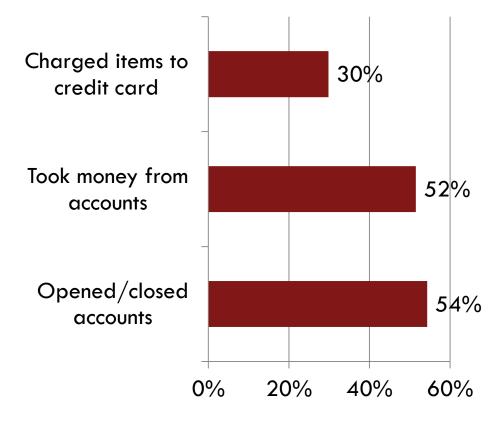
Stalking and Other Crimes

Among stalking

cases...

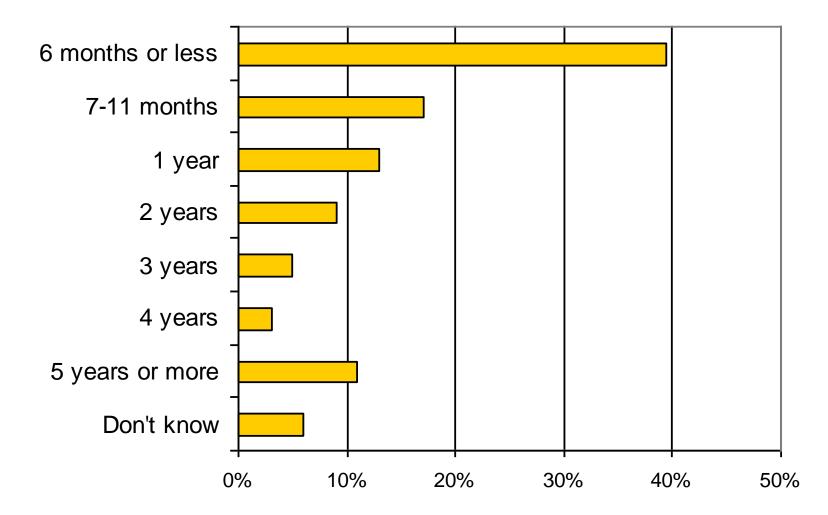
- 24% involve property damage
- 21% involve a direct attack on the victim
- 15% involve an attack on another person or pet

Identity theft



-- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

Duration of Stalking



-- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

Recidivism

- Domestic violence reabuse occurs in 24% to 60% of cases
 - The majority of offenders do so within 6 months of beginning probation and/or a batterer program

- Klein et al, (2005)

Occurs in 60% of stalking cases
 Time between intervention and recidivism was about 2 months
 Ranged from 1 day to 6 years

- The RECON Typology of Stalking (2006)

Stalking & Domestic Violence



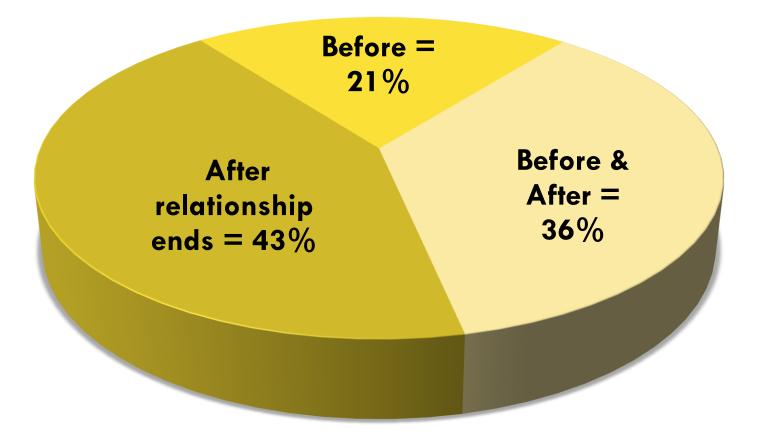
Stalking and Other Violence

81% of stalking victims who were stalked by an intimate partner reported that they had also been physically assaulted by that partner.

- National Violence Against Women Survey (1998) 3/4 of women who experienced stalkingrelated behaviors experienced other forms of victimization (sexual, physical, or both)

- Stalking acknowledgement and reporting among college women experiencing intrusive behaviors (2007)

Point in Intimate Relationship when Stalking of Women Occurs



- National Violence Against Women Survey (1998)

Intimate Partner Stalkers: Increased Risk for Victims

More likely to physically approach victim

More insulting, interfering and threatening

More likely to use weapons

Behaviors more likely to escalate quickly

More likely to re-offend

The RECON Typology of Stalking, Mohandie et al (2006)

Intimate Partner Stalking Risk

More separation attempts than victims of intimate partner violence alone

• Logan et al, Stalking victimization on the context of intimate partner violence (2007)

Intimate partner stalkers are more likely to assault third parties than non-intimate stalkers

• Sheridan and Davies Criminal Behavior and Mental Health, (2001)

IP Stalking Violence

When is the greatest risk of stalking violence?

- Issued direct threats of violence
- Was jealous of the victim's relationships with others during the relationship
- User of drugs
- Where there is evidence of the presence of all of these factors, the risk of stalking violence is heightened.

Lethality

- 76% of femicide cases involved at least one episode of stalking within 12 months prior to the murder
- 85% of attempted femicide cases involved at least one episode of stalking within 12 months prior to the attempted murder

Lethality

- 67% of femicide victims had been physically abused by their intimate partner in the 12 months before the murder.
 - 89% of the femicide victims who had been physically abused had also been stalked in the 12 months before the murder.





Stalking

Greater indicator of potential lethality than either behavior alone





More Dangerous Times

Separation

Protective order served/criminal arrest

Offender's loss of job, other life events

Multiple incidents in a short period of time – increase in quantity of contacts as well as escalation in behaviors

More Dangerous Offenders

History of substance abuse

History of mental illness (narcissistic personality disorders—you hurt me bad, you will fix it)

History of violence, esp. towards victim

Threats of murder/murder-suicide

More Dangerous Offenders

Actual pursuit

Possession and/or fascination with weapons

Vandalism, arson

Tendency towards emotional outbursts and rage

History of violating POs

Previous Abuse - Lethality Indicator

- Previous abuse indicates higher lethality risk
- Previous abuse arrest indicates higher lethality risk
 - Lack of previous arrest does not indicate reduced risk!

Victims of Stalking



Impact of Stalking

- Minimization; Self-blame
- Guilt, shame or embarrassment
- Frustration, Irritability, Anger
- Shock and confusion
- Fear and anxiety
- Depression
- Emotional numbress
- Flashbacks
- Isolation/disconnection from other people
- Difficulties with concentration or attention
- Feeling suicidal

- Decreased ability to perform at work or school, or accomplish daily tasks
- Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
- Sleep disturbances, nightmares
- Sexual dysfunction
- Fatigue
- Fluctuations in weight
- Self-medication with alcohol/drugs
- Feeling on guard most of the time
 - hypervigilance

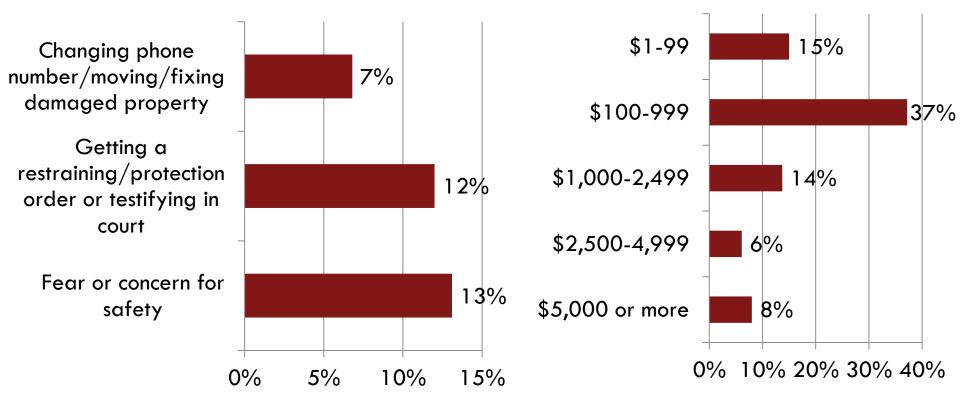
Impact on Victims

Afraid of:

- 46% not knowing what would happen next
- □ 30% bodily harm
- □ 29% behavior would never stop
- 13% harm or kidnap a child
- □ 10% loss of freedom
- 9% death
- □ 4% losing one's mind

Impact on Victims

1 in 8 of employed victims lost time from work
More than half lost 5 days or more



- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

What Percent of Stalking Victims Report to Law Enforcement?

- Less than 10%
- □ 10% 25%
- □ 25% 50%
- □ 50% 70%
- □ More than 70%

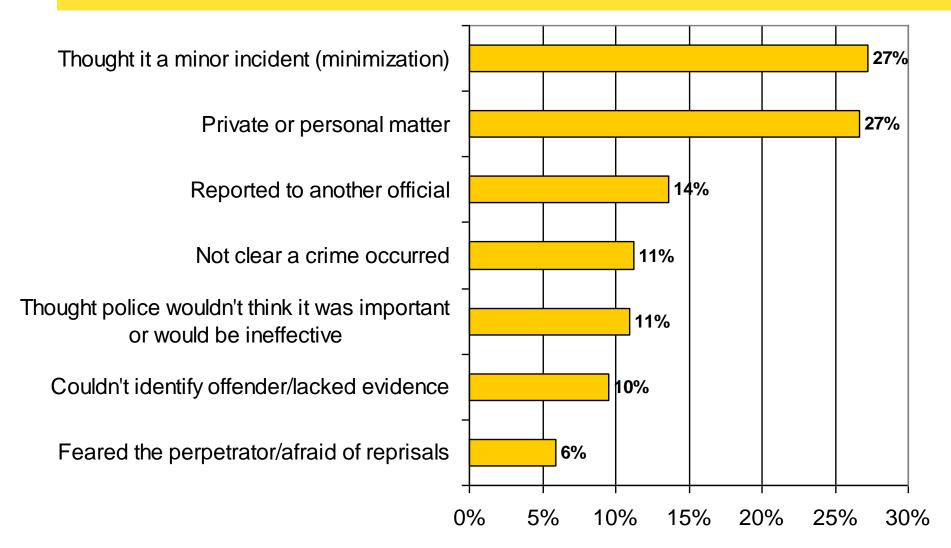
Reporting to Law Enforcement

37% of male stalking victims

41% of female stalking victims

-- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

Reasons For Not Reporting



- Stalking Victimization in the United States, BJS (2009)

Reporting

By the time victims report to police, the stalking behavior has been well established and... victim-initiated countermeasures have failed.

⁻ Klein et al., (2009). A Statewide Study of Stalking and Its Criminal Justice Response.

Stalking is one of the few crimes where early intervention can prevent violence and death.

Responding to Victims

Encourage disengagement

Provide safety resources

Encourage victim to documents all stalking behavior, including dates, times, witnesses, and evidence

Documentation

STALKING INCIDENT LOG

Date	Time	Description of Incident	Location of Incident	Witness Name(s) (Attach Address and Phone #)	Police Called (Report #)	Officer Name (Badge #)

Documentation Apps

Conto

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Prosecutor

- Communicate elements/evidence needs to LE
- Keep victim informed about status of case





Victim advocate

- Providing options
- Working with victim to document
- Safety planning



Law enforcement

- Investigation
- Conducting threat assessment
- Connecting victim with advocates

Resources for Victims

- Are You Being Stalked? (Brochure for Victims)
- Stalking Questions and Answers
- Stalking Incident Behavior Log
- Safety Plan Guidelines
- Cyberstalking: Dangers on the Information Superhighway
- Ten Things You Should Know About Stalking

www.victimsofcrime.org/src



Training

Technical Assistance

Resources

□ In person training

- Webinars
- Individual & organizational assistance
- □ Fact sheets, brochures, manuals, guides
- Policy/protocol development & consultation
- Videos
- Online resources
- Stalking Awareness Month materials



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Provider No:	MCLE: #1549 CEU: #5095
Subject Matter/Title:	Stalking and Intimate Partner Violence
Date and Time of Activity:	<u>June 17, 2014 at 10:00 am PST</u>
Location:	<u>San Diego, CA - Webinar</u>
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	Yes	No
1. Did this program meet your educational objectives?		
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If Yes: Do you have any suggestions or recommendations?		

Please rate the faculty on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 being the lowest and 5 being the highest)				
Faculty:	Michelle Garcia			
Overall Teaching Effectiveness		1 2 3 4 5		
Effectiveness of Teaching Methods		1 2 3 4 5		
Significant Cu	rrent Knowledge of the Subject	12345		

Comments:



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"Buy Units" link will lead you to this form→

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Natalia Aguirre Director of TA National Family Justice Center Alliance 619-236-9551 <u>Natalia@nfjca.org</u>

*If you are seeking a <u>general</u> certificate of attendance without obtaining MCLE or CEU, such a certificate is attached to the Webinar <u>PPT & Course Materials</u> download.

Stalking resource centerg

The Stalking Resource Center, of the National Center for Victims of Crime, offers many products to professionals working with stalking victims and offenders. This sheet contains some of our frequently requested products. Please visit our website, **www.VictimsofCrime.org/src**, to download available resources and view more publications and materials.

Outreach Tools



Are You Being Stalked? Brochure *

This brochure provides stalking victims with information about stalking and steps they can take to feel safer. It also provides space on the back for contact information for local organizations. *Available in English and Spanish.*

> Stalking Fact Sheet * This one-page fact sheet provides statistics and information about stalking victimization.

Available in English, Spanish, and Polish (electronic copy only).



National Stalking Awareness Month



January is National Stalking Awareness Month

Visit **www.stalkingawarenessmonth.org** for resources to help you plan events and outreach on stalking throughout the year. The website includes an interactive quiz on stalking, downloadable posters and web banners, social media tools, and other resources to help you raise awareness about stalking in your community.

www.stalking awareness month.org

Resources for Practitioners



The Use of Technology to Stalk DVD and Discussion Guide *

This 15-minute DVD is designed to enhance awareness among professionals working with stalking victims of how stalkers use a vast array of technologies available.

The Use of Technology to Stalk Online Course

This self-paced, interactive, online training will increase the ability of criminal justice professionals and victim service providers to recognize how stalkers use technology, how to document these behaviors and collect evidence, and considerations for victim safety.

Visit www.tech2stalk.com to register.

Statistics

6.6 million people are stalked each year in the United States.

 1 in 6 women and 1 in 19 men have experienced stalking victimization at some point during their lifetime in which they felt very fearful or believed that they or someone close to them would be harmed or killed.

Using a less conservative definition of stalking, which considers any amount of fear (i.e., a little fearful, somewhat fearful, or very fearful), 1 in 4 women and 1 in 13 men reported being a victim of stalking in their lifetime. (Black et al., 2011: The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 Summary Report)

- 66% of female victims and 41% of male victims of stalking are stalked by a current or former intimate partner. (Ibid.)
- More than half of female victims and more than 1/3 of male victims of stalking indicated that they were stalked before the age of 25. (Ibid.)
- About 1 in 5 female victims and 1 in 14 male victims experienced stalking between the ages of 11 and 17. (Ibid.)
- Repeatedly receiving unwanted telephone calls, voice, or text messages was the most commonly experienced stalking tactic for both female and male victims of stalking. (Ibid.)
- 46% of stalking victims experience at least one unwanted contact per week. (Baum et al., 2009: "Stalking Victimization in the United States")
- 11% of victims have been stalked for 5 years or more. (Ibid.)
- Almost 1/3 of stalkers have stalked previously. (Mohande, et al., 2006: "The RECON Typology of Stalking")

Stalking resource centerg



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Stalking resource centerg

Your source for training, technical assistance, and materials on stalking

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Victims of Crime

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For more information on the U.S. Department of Justice Office on Violence Against Women visit:

http://www.ovw.usdoj.gov

Mission

The Stalking Resource Center is a program of the National Center for Victims of Crime. The mission of the Stalking Resource Center is to enhance the ability of professionals, organizations, and systems to effectively respond to stalking. The Stalking Resource Center envisions a future in which the criminal justice system and its many allied community partners will effectively collaborate and respond to stalking, improve victim safety and well-being, and hold offenders accountable.

The Stalking Resource Center provides training, technical assistance, and resource materials for professionals working with and responding to stalking victims.

Technical Assistance

The Stalking Resource Center provides direct assistance to criminal justice and victim service organizations to build their capacity to respond effectively to stalking.

The Stalking Resource Center can assist with:

- Developing and enhancing services for victims of stalking
- Developing and implementing effective stalking protocols and policies
- Assessing civil and criminal remedies for stalking
- Developing a coordinated community response to stalking

Training

The Stalking Resource Center provides training that is victim-centered, research-informed, and practicebased. Stalking Resource Center staff is available to participate in training events sponsored by practitioners on the local, state, and national level.

Training topics include:

- Stalking: Prevalence, Lethality, and Impact
- Stalking and Intimate Partner Violence
- Stalking and Sexual Assault
- The Use of Technology to Stalk
- Stalking on Campus
- Teens and Stalking
- Analyzing Your Stalking Law
- Investigating Stalking
- Prosecuting Stalking
- Threat Assessment
- Safety Planning
- Working with Stalking Victims
- Developing a Coordinated Community Response to Stalking

The Stalking Resource Center can develop training content and integrate topics to meet specific training needs. Trainings can vary in length from 1 hour to 2-½ days. The Stalking Resource Center often partners with local and nationally recognized law enforcement officers, prosecutors, and other criminal justice professionals to provide training, and is committed to meeting the individualized needs of communities working to enhance their response to stalking.

Website www.ncvc.org/src

A continually growing resource for practitioners and victims, the Stalking Resource Center website provides an array of information and materials, including stalking statutes, statistical overviews, videos, practitioner profiles, online training, and more.

Also available through the Stalking Resource Center website is an information clearinghouse on stalking. This searchable index provides a wide range of useful information and materials for practitioners, including:

- Statistics on the prevalence of stalking
- Practitioner-specific educational tools
- Promising practices and innovative strategies
- Model protocols, forms, and procedures
- Research articles on stalking and related issues

For more information about the Stalking Resource Center or its services, contact us at:

> 202-467-8700 src@ncvc.org

Resources for Practitioners (cont.)

Stalking: Real Fear Real Crime

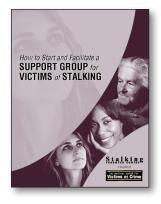
Stalking: Real Fear, Real Crime[∓]

This awareness raising video was created in response to the murder of stalking victim Peggy Klinke by a former partner. It also provides considerations for law enforcement when working with stalking cases.

Example 1 Links in the Chain: Two Communities Respond to Stalking $\overline{}^{*}$

This DVD features two jurisdictions that successfully use multidisciplinary, collaborative responses to stalking: The New York Anti-Stalking Task Force and The Family Violence Center, a unit of the San Jose, CA Police Department.

Links in the Chain: Two Communities Respond to Stalking

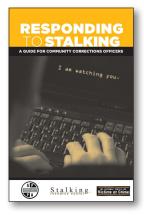


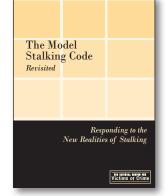
How to Start and Facilitate a Support Group for Victims of Stalking

A guide on how to initiate and run a stalking support group in your agency or community. The guide includes information about designing a support group for stalking victims, recommendations for group membership, tips for facilitators, a sample curriculum, and more.

Responding to Stalking: A Guide for Community Correction Officers *

This guide is designed to enhance the ability of probation and parole officers to supervise offenders engaged in stalking. Sections include screening offenders, contact with victims, and suggested conditions of supervision.



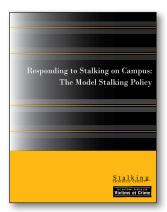


Model Stalking Code Revisited: Responding to the New Realities of Stalking

This publication contains statutory language and accompanying commentary to help policymakers, advocates, criminal justice professionals and others create stronger, more effective stalking laws and protocols.

Responding to Stalking on Campus: The Model Stalking Policy

This guide was developed to help universities and colleges create or revise their campus policy on stalking. It provides useful language about defining stalking and important safety considerations for victims. It also includes sample policies that administrators can use in their entirety or adapt for schools' specific needs.



^{*} Contact the Stalking Resource Center at **src@ncvc.org** or **202-467-8700** to order.

[∓] View on YouTube or contact the Stalking Resource Center to order.



Michelle Garcia

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Ms. Garcia joined the Stalking Resource Center at the National Center for Victims of Crime in April 2006 and has served as the Director of the Stalking Resource Center since October 2006. The mission of the Stalking Resource Center is to enhance the ability of professionals, organizations, and systems to effectively respond to stalking. The Stalking Resource Center envisions a future in which the criminal justice system and its many allied community partners will effectively collaborate and respond to stalking, improve victim safety and well-being, and hold offenders accountable.

Prior to joining the National Center, Michelle was a Program Specialist with the U.S. Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime. She has over twenty years of experience working with victims of stalking, sexual assault, and domestic violence in both rural and urban settings and advocating for victims' rights on a local, state, and national level.

Michelle has trained internationally on various topics, including stalking, sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and dismantling oppression. She currently serves on the Editorial Board of the *Sexual Assault Report*, the American Bar Association Commission on Domestic & Sexual Violence, and the Advisory Board of School and College Organization for Prevention Educators (SCOPE). Michelle received her Master of Public Policy degree from the University of Chicago.



National Family Justice Center Alliance Webinar Training

Stalking and Intimate Partner Violence

Presented by Michelle Garcia June 17, 2014

Certificate of Attendance

1.5 Hours

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